STANDARD ST.3

Version 2.2

RECOMMENDED STANDARD ON TWO-LETTER CODES FOR THE REPRESENTATION OF STATES, OTHER ENTITIES AND INTERGOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS

Revision adopted by the SCIT Standards and Documentation Working Group at its eleventh session on October 30, 2009, and updated by the International Bureau on October 30, 2011

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Introduction

- 1. This Recommended Standard provides two-letter alphabetic codes which, for the purpose of improving the access to industrial property information, represent, in particular, the names of States, other entities and intergovernmental organizations the legislation of which provides for the protection of industrial property rights or which organizations are acting in the framework of a treaty in the field of industrial property.
- 2. The designation of States or other entities in this Recommended Standard does not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever concerning the legal status of any State or territory, or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers.
- 3. This Recommended Standard is aligned with the universally recognized ISO Alpha-2 Code contained in International Standard ISO 3166-1:2006, "Codes for the Representation of Names of Countries and their Subdivisions Part 1: Country Codes", published in January 2007 by the International Organization for Standardization (ISO). It is also aligned with the announcements published in ISO 3166–1 Newsletters.

Recommended standard code

- 4. This Recommended Standard is intended to be implemented for any use by industrial property offices requiring the identification of States, other entities and intergovernmental organizations, in coded form.
- 5. The recommended codes are contained in Annex A in two sections, organized as follows:
 - (a) **Section 1** presents a list of States, other entities and intergovernmental organizations, in alphabetic sequence of their short names and their corresponding codes;
 - (b) **Section 2** presents the codes referred to in (a) in alphabetic order and the corresponding (short) names of States, other entities and intergovernmental organizations.

Maintenance

- 6. ISO has entrusted a Maintenance Agency with the management of International Standard ISO 3166.
- 7. WIPO has been granted associate-member status in the Maintenance Agency and is therefore closely associated with its work. The International Bureau updates this Recommended Standard at intervals following the decisions of the Maintenance Agency and of the respective WIPO body with regard to the inclusion of new two-letter alphabetic codes or the amending of existing two-letter alphabetic codes.

Implementation and guidelines for users

8. To assist users of documents relating to industrial property titles and/or applications therefor, Annex B, Section 1, to this Recommended Standard lists those States for which the code in force prior to January 1, 1978, was subsequently replaced by a

new code. A list of States or organizations, with their respective codes, that ceased to exist is given in Annex B, Section 2.

- 9. The codes contained in Annex A to this Recommended Standard should be used in all documents relating to industrial property titles and/or applications therefor, even when referring to documents for which a different code existed before January 1, 1978.
- 10. The letter combinations AA, QM to QY, XA to XM, XO to XZ and ZZ are available for individual use and for provisional codes.

ANNEX A, Section 1: List of states, other entities and their codes

$\underline{A},\,\underline{B},\,\underline{C},\,\underline{D},\,\underline{E},\,\underline{F},\,\underline{G},\,\underline{H},\,\underline{I},\,\underline{J},\,\underline{K},\,\underline{L},\,\underline{M},\,\underline{N},\,\underline{O},\,\underline{P},\,\underline{Q},\,\underline{R},\,\underline{S},\,\underline{T},\,\underline{U},\,\underline{V},\,\underline{W},\,X,\,\underline{Y},\,\underline{Z}$

List of states, other entities and intergovernmental organizations, in alphabetic sequence of their short names, and their corresponding codes

NAME	CODE
AFGHANISTAN	AF
AFRICAN INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY ORGANIZATION (OAPI) ¹	OA
AFRICAN REGIONAL INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY ORGANIZATION (ARIPO) ¹	AP
ALBANIA	AL
ALGERIA	DZ
ANDORRA	AD
ANGOLA	AO
ANGUILLA	Al
ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA	AG
ARGENTINA	AR
ARMENIA	AM
ARUBA	AW
AUSTRALIA	AU
AUSTRIA	AT
AZERBAIJAN	AZ
BAHAMAS	BS
BAHRAIN	ВН
BANGLADESH	BD
BARBADOS	BB
BELARUS	BY
BELGIUM	BE
BELIZE	BZ
BENELUX OFFICE FOR INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY (BOIP) ²	ВХ
BENIN	BJ
BERMUDA	ВМ
BHUTAN	ВТ
BOLIVIA, PLURINATIONAL STATE OF	ВО
BONAIRE, SINT EUSTATIUS AND SABA	BQ
BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA	ВА
BOTSWANA	BW
BOUVET ISLAND	BV
BRAZIL	BR
BRUNEI DARUSSALAM	BN
BULGARIA	BG
BURKINA FASO	BF
BURUNDI	ВІ
CAMBODIA	KH
CAMEROON	СМ

CANADA	CA
CAPE VERDE	CV
CAYMAN ISLANDS	KY
CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC	CF
CHAD	TD
CHILE	CL
CHINA	CN
COMMUNITY PLANT VARIETY OFFICE (EUROPEAN UNION) (CPVO)	QZ
COLOMBIA	СО
COMOROS	KM
CONGO (see Congo, below; Democratic Republic of the Congo)	
CONGO	CG
COOK ISLANDS	CK
COSTA RICA	CR
CÔTE D'IVOIRE	CI
CROATIA	HR
CUBA	CU
CURAÇAO	CW
CYPRUS	CY
CZECH REPUBLIC	CZ
DEMOCRATIC PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF KOREA	KP
DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF THE CONGO	CD
DENMARK	DK
DJIBOUTI	DJ
DOMINICA	DM
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	DO
ECUADOR	EC
EGYPT	EG
EL SALVADOR	sv
EQUATORIAL GUINEA	GQ
ERITREA	ER
ESTONIA	EE
ETHIOPIA	ET
EURASIAN PATENT ORGANIZATION (EAPO) ¹	EA
EUROPEAN UNION TRADE MARK OFFICE (See Office for Harmonization in the Internal Market)	
EUROPEAN PATENT OFFICE (EPO) ¹	EP
FALKLAND ISLANDS (MALVINAS)	FK
FAROE ISLANDS	FO
FIJI	FJ
FINLAND	FI
FRANCE	FR
GABON	GA
GAMBIA	GM
GEORGIA	GE

GERMANY ³	DE
GHANA	GH
GIBRALTAR	GI
GREECE	GR
GREENLAND	GL
GRENADA	GD
GUATEMALA	GT
GUERNSEY	GG
GUINEA	GN
GUINEA-BISSAU	GW
GULF COOPERATION COUNCIL (see Patent Office of the Cooperation Council for the Arab States of the Gulf)	
GUYANA	GY
HAITI	HT
HOLY SEE	VA
HONDURAS	HN
HONG KONG (See The Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of the People's Republic of China)	
HUNGARY	HU
ICELAND	IS
INDIA	IN
INDONESIA	ID
INTERNATIONAL BUREAU OF THE WORLD INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY	IB,
ORGANIZATION (WIPO) ⁴	WO
IRAN, ISLAMIC REPUBLIC OF	IR
IRAQ	IQ
IRELAND	IE
ISLE OF MAN	IM
ISRAEL	IL
ITALY	IT
JAMAICA	JM
JAPAN	JP
JERSEY	JE
JORDAN	JO
KAZAKHSTAN	KZ
KENYA	KE
KIRIBATI	KI
KOREA (see Democratic People's Republic of Korea; Republic of Korea)	
KUWAIT	KW
KYRGYZSTAN	KG
LAO PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	LA
LATVIA	LV
LEBANON	LB
LESOTHO	LS
LIBERIA	LR
LIBYAN ARAB JAMAHIRIYA	LY

, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	
LIECHTENSTEIN	LI
LITHUANIA	LT
LUXEMBOURG	LU
MACAO	МО
MACEDONIA (see The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia)	
MADAGASCAR	MG
MALAWI	MW
MALAYSIA	MY
MALDIVES	MV
MALI	ML
MALTA	MT
MAURITANIA	MR
MAURITIUS	MU
MEXICO	MX
MOLDOVA (see Republic of Moldova)	
MONACO	MC
MONGOLIA	MN
MONTENEGRO	ME
MONTSERRAT	MS
MOROCCO	MA
MOZAMBIQUE	MZ
MYANMAR	MM
NAMIBIA	NA
NAURU	NR
NEPAL	NP
NETHERLANDS	NL
NEW ZEALAND	NZ
NICARAGUA	NI
NIGER	NE
NIGERIA	NG
NORDIC PATENT INSTITUTE (NPI)	XN
NORTHERN MARIANA ISLANDS	MP
NORWAY	NO
OFFICE FOR HARMONIZATION IN THE INTERNAL MARKET (TRADE MARKS AND DESIGNS) (OHIM)	EM
OMAN	OM
PAKISTAN	PK
PALAU	PW
PANAMA	PA
PAPUA NEW GUINEA	PG
PARAGUAY	PY
PATENT OFFICE OF THE COOPERATION COUNCIL FOR THE ARAB STATES OF THE GULF (GCC)	GC
PERU	PE
PHILIPPINES	PH
POLAND	PL

PORTUGAL	PT
QATAR	QA
REPUBLIC OF KOREA	KR
REPUBLIC OF MOLDOVA	MD
ROMANIA	RO
RUSSIAN FEDERATION	RU
RWANDA	RW
SAINT HELENA, ASCENSION AND TRISTAN DA CUNHA	SH
SAINT KITTS AND NEVIS	KN
SAINT LUCIA	LC
SAINT VINCENT AND THE GRENADINES	VC
SAMOA	WS
SAN MARINO	SM
SAO TOME AND PRINCIPE	ST
SAUDI ARABIA	SA
SENEGAL	SN
SERBIA	RS
SEYCHELLES	SC
SIERRA LEONE	SL
SINGAPORE	SG
SINT MAARTEN (Dutch part)	SX
SLOVAKIA	SK
SLOVENIA	SI
SOLOMON ISLANDS	SB
SOMALIA	SO
SOUTH AFRICA	ZA
SOUTH GEORGIA AND THE SOUTH SANDWICH ISLANDS	GS
SPAIN	ES
SOUTH SUDAN	SS
SRILANKA	LK
SUDAN	SD
SURINAME	SR
SWAZILAND	SZ
SWEDEN	SE
SWITZERLAND	СН
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	SY
TAIWAN, PROVINCE OF CHINA	TW
TAJIKISTAN	TJ
TANZANIA (see United Republic of Tanzania)	
THAILAND	TH
THE FORMER YUGOSLAV REPUBLIC OF MACEDONIA	MK
THE HONG KONG SPECIAL ADMINISTRATIVE REGION OF THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA	НК
TIMOR-LESTE	TL
TOGO	TG
TONGA	ТО

TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO	TT
TUNISIA	TN
TURKEY	TR
TURKMENISTAN	TM
TURKS AND CAICOS ISLANDS	TC
TUVALU	TV
UGANDA	UG
UKRAINE	UA
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	AE
UNITED KINGDOM	GB
UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA	TZ
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	US
URUGUAY	UY
UZBEKISTAN	UZ
VANUATU	VU
VATICAN CITY STATE (See Holy See)	
VENEZUELA, BOLIVARIAN REPUBLIC OF	VE
VIET NAM	VN
VIRGIN ISLANDS, BRITISH	VG
WESTERN SAHARA ⁵	EH
WORLD INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY ORGANIZATION (WIPO) (INTERNATIONAL BUREAU OF) $^{\underline{4}}$	WO, IB
YEMEN	YE
ZAMBIA	ZM
ZIMBABWE	ZW

ANNEX A, Section 2: List of codes and names of states and other entities

 $\underline{A},\,\underline{B},\,\underline{C},\,\underline{D},\,\underline{E},\,\underline{F},\,\underline{G},\,\underline{H},\,\underline{I},\,\underline{J},\,\underline{K},\,\underline{L},\,\underline{M},\,\underline{N},\,\underline{O},\,\underline{P},\,\underline{Q},\,\underline{R},\,\underline{S},\,\underline{T},\,\underline{U},\,\underline{V},\,\underline{W},\,\underline{X},\,\underline{Y},\,\underline{Z}$

List of codes, in alphabetic sequence, and the corresponding (short) names of states, other entities and intergovernmental organizations

AD Andorra AE United Arab Emirates AF Afghanistan AG Antigua and Barbuda AI Anguilla AL Albania AM Armenia AO Angola AP African Regional Intellectual Property Organization (ARIPO)¹ AR Argentina AT Austria AU Australia AW Aruba AZ Azerbaijan BB Barbados BD Bangladesh BE Belgium BF Burkina Faso BG Bulgaria BH Bahrain BI Burundi BJ Benin BM Bermuda BN Brunei Darussalam BO Bolivia, Plurinational State of BQ Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba BR Brazil BS Bahamas BT Bhutan BW Botswana BX Benelize CA Canada CD Democratic Republic of the Congo CF Central African Republic	CODE	organizations
AE United Arab Emirates AF Afghanistan AG Antigua and Barbuda AI Anguilla AL Albania AM Armenia AO Angola AP African Regional Intellectual Property Organization (ARIPO)- AR Argentina AT Austria AU Australia AW Aruba AZ Azerbaijan BA Bosnia and Herzegovina BB Barbados BD Bangladesh BE Belgium BF Burkina Faso BG Bulgaria BH Bahrain BI Burundi BJ Benin BM Bermuda BN Brunei Darussalam BO Bolivia, Plurinational State of BQ Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba BR Brazil BS Bahamas BT Bhutan BV Bouvet Island BW Botswana BX Benelux Office for Intellectual Property (BOIP)- BY Belarus BZ Belize CA Canada CD Democratic Republic of the Congo		
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BN Brunei Darussalam BO Bolivia, Plurinational State of BQ Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba BR Brazil BS Bahamas BT Bhutan BV Bouvet Island BW Botswana BX Benelux Office for Intellectual Property (BOIP) ² BY Belarus BZ Belize CA Canada CD Democratic Republic of the Congo	BJ	Benin
BO Bolivia, Plurinational State of BQ Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba BR Brazil BS Bahamas BT Bhutan BV Bouvet Island BW Botswana BX Benelux Office for Intellectual Property (BOIP) ² BY Belarus BZ Belize CA Canada CD Democratic Republic of the Congo	BM	Bermuda
BQ Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba BR Brazil BS Bahamas BT Bhutan BV Bouvet Island BW Botswana BX Benelux Office for Intellectual Property (BOIP) ² BY Belarus BZ Belize CA Canada CD Democratic Republic of the Congo	BN	Brunei Darussalam
BR Brazil BS Bahamas BT Bhutan BV Bouvet Island BW Botswana BX Benelux Office for Intellectual Property (BOIP) ² BY Belarus BZ Belize CA Canada CD Democratic Republic of the Congo	ВО	Bolivia, Plurinational State of
BS Bahamas BT Bhutan BV Bouvet Island BW Botswana BX Benelux Office for Intellectual Property (BOIP) ² BY Belarus BZ Belize CA Canada CD Democratic Republic of the Congo	BQ	Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba
BT Bhutan BV Bouvet Island BW Botswana BX Benelux Office for Intellectual Property (BOIP) ² BY Belarus BZ Belize CA Canada CD Democratic Republic of the Congo	BR	Brazil
BV Bouvet Island BW Botswana BX Benelux Office for Intellectual Property (BOIP) ² BY Belarus BZ Belize CA Canada CD Democratic Republic of the Congo	BS	Bahamas
BW Botswana BX Benelux Office for Intellectual Property (BOIP) ² BY Belarus BZ Belize CA Canada CD Democratic Republic of the Congo	BT	Bhutan
BX Benelux Office for Intellectual Property (BOIP) ² BY Belarus BZ Belize CA Canada CD Democratic Republic of the Congo	BV	Bouvet Island
BY Belarus BZ Belize CA Canada CD Democratic Republic of the Congo	BW	Botswana
BZ Belize CA Canada CD Democratic Republic of the Congo	ВХ	Benelux Office for Intellectual Property (BOIP) ²
CA Canada CD Democratic Republic of the Congo	BY	Belarus
CD Democratic Republic of the Congo	BZ	Belize
	CA	Canada
CF Central African Republic	CD	Democratic Republic of the Congo
	CF	Central African Republic

CG	Congo
СН	Switzerland
CI	Côte d'Ivoire
CK	Cook Islands
CL	Chile
СМ	Cameroon
CN	China
CO	Colombia
CR	Costa Rica
CU	Cuba
CV	Cape Verde
CW	Curação
CY	Cyprus
CZ	Czech Republic
DE	Germany ³
DJ	Djibouti
DK	Denmark
DM	Dominica
DO	Dominican Republic
DZ	Algeria
EA	Eurasian Patent Organization (EAPO) ¹
EC	Ecuador
EE	Estonia
EG	Egypt
EH	Western Sahara ⁵
EM	Office for Harmonization in the Internal Market (Trademarks and Designs) (OHIM)
EP	European Patent Office (EPO) ¹
ER	Eritrea
ES	Spain
ET	Ethiopia
FI	Finland
FJ	Fiji
FK	Falkland Islands (Malvinas)
FO	Faroe Islands
FR	France
GA	Gabon
GB	United Kingdom
GC	Patent Office of the Cooperation Council for the Arab States of the Gulf (GCC)
GD	Grenada
GE	Georgia
GG	Guernsey
GH	Ghana
GI	Gibraltar
GL	Greenland
GM	Gambia

GR Greece GS South Georgia and the South Sandwich Islands GT Guatemala GW Guinea-Bissau GY Guyana HK The Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of the People's Republic of China
GS South Georgia and the South Sandwich Islands GT Guatemala GW Guinea-Bissau GY Guyana HK The Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of the People's Republic of China
GT Guatemala GW Guinea-Bissau GY Guyana HK The Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of the People's Republic of China
GW Guinea-Bissau GY Guyana HK The Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of the People's Republic of China
GY Guyana HK The Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of the People's Republic of China
HK The Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of the People's Republic of China
HN Honduras
HR Croatia
HT Haiti
HU Hungary
IB International Bureau of the World Intellectual Property Organization (WIPO) ⁴
ID Indonesia
IE Ireland
IL Israel
IM Isle of Man
IN India
IQ Iraq
IR Iran (Islamic Republic of)
IS Iceland
IT Italy
JE Jersey
JM Jamaica
JO Jordan
JP Japan
KE Kenya
KG Kyrgyzstan
KH Cambodia
KI Kiribati
KM Comoros
KN Saint Kitts and Nevis
KP Democratic People's Republic of Korea
KR Republic of Korea
KW Kuwait
KY Cayman Islands
KZ Kazakhstan
LA Lao People's Democratic Republic
LB Lebanon
LC Saint Lucia
LI Liechtenstein
LK Sri Lanka
LR Liberia
LS Lesotho
LT Lithuania

LU	Luxembourg
LV	Latvia
LY	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya
MA	Morocco
МС	Monaco
MD	Republic of Moldova
ME	Montenegro
MG	Madagascar
MK	The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia
ML	Mali
MM	Myanmar
MN	Mongolia
МО	Macao
MP	Northern Mariana Islands
MR	Mauritania
MS	Montserrat
МТ	Malta
MU	Mauritius
MV	Maldives
MW	Malawi
MX	Mexico
MY	Malaysia
MZ	Mozambique
NA	Namibia
NE	Niger
NG	Nigeria
NI	Nicaragua
NL	Netherlands
NO	Norway
NP	Nepal
NR	Nauru
NZ	New Zealand
OA	African Intellectual Property Organization (OAPI) ¹
ОМ	Oman
PA	Panama
PE	Peru
PG	Papua New Guinea
PH	Philippines
PK	Pakistan
PL	Poland
PT	Portugal
PW	Palau
PY	Paraguay
QA	Qatar
QZ	Community Plant Variety Office (European Union) (CPVO)

RO	Romania
RS	Serbia
RU	Russian Federation
RW	Rwanda
SA	Saudi Arabia
SB	Solomon Islands
SC	Seychelles
SD	Sudan
SE	Sweden
SG	Singapore
SH	Saint Helena, Ascension and Tristan da Cunha
SI	Slovenia
SK	Slovakia
SL	Sierra Leone
SM	San Marino
SN	Senegal
SO	Somalia
SR	Suriname
ST	Sao Tome and Principe
SS	South Sudan
SV	El Salvador
SX	Sint Maarten (Dutch part)
SY	Syrian Arab Republic
SZ	Swaziland
TC	Turks and Caicos Islands
TD	Chad
TG	Togo
TH	Thailand
TJ	Tajikistan
TL	Timor-Leste
TM	Turkmenistan
TN	Tunisia
ТО	Tonga
TR	Turkey
TT	Trinidad and Tobago
TV	Tuvalu
TW	Taiwan, Province of China
TZ	United Republic of Tanzania
UA	Ukraine
UG	Uganda
US	United States of America
UY	Uruguay
UZ	Uzbekistan
VA	Holy See
VC	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

VE	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of
VG	Virgin Islands (British)
VN	Viet Nam
VU	Vanuatu
WO	World Intellectual Property Organization (WIPO) (International Bureau of) ⁴
WS	Samoa
XN	Nordic Patent Institute (NPI)
YE	Yemen
ZA	South Africa
ZM	Zambia
ZW	Zimbabwe

ANNEX B, Section 1: Codes that have changed

List of states in respect of which codes have changed

COUNTRY	CODE USED BEFORE 1.1.1978	NEW CODE USED FROM 1.1.1978
Albania	AN	AL
Algeria	AG	DZ
Austria	OE	AT
Bahrain	BB	ВН
Bangladesh	ВА	BD
Barbados	BD	BB
Benin	DA	BJ
Bhutan	ВН	BT
Botswana	BT	BW
Burkina Faso	UV	HV/BF ⁶
Burma (see Myanmar)		
Cambodia	CD	KH
Cameroon	KA	СМ
Central African Republic	ZR	CF
Chad	TS	TD
Chile	CE	CL
China	RC	CN
Congo	CF	CG
Democratic Kampuchea (see Cambodia)		
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	KN	KP
Democratic Republic of the Congo	СВ	ZR/CD ⁷
Dominican Republic	DR	DO
East Timor (see Timor–Leste)	_	_
Egypt	ET	EG
El Salvador	SL	SV
Ethiopia	EA	ET
Finland	SF	FI
Gambia	GE	GM
Germany	DT	DE
Guatemala	GU	GT
Guinea	Gl	GN
Haiti	НІ	HT
Holy See	CV	VA
Honduras	НО	HN
Ireland	El	IE
Japan	JA	JP
Kuwait	KU	KW
Liechtenstein	FL	LI
Madagascar	MD	MG
Mali	MJ	ML
Malta	ML	MT

Mauritania	MT	MR
Mauritius	MS	MU
Mongolia	МО	MN
Myanmar	BU	ММ <u>⁸</u>
Nicaragua	NA	NI
Niger	NI	NE
Nigeria	WN	NG
Oman	MU	OM
Panama	PM	PA
Papua New Guinea	PP	PG
Paraguay	PG	PY
Poland	РО	PL
Republic of Korea	KS	KR
Romania	RU	RO
Sierra Leone	WL	SL
Sri Lanka	CL	LK
Sweden	SW	SE
Syrian Arab Republic	SR	SY
Timor-Leste	TP	TL <u>⁹</u>
Togo	ТО	TG
Tonga	TI	ТО
Trinidad and Tobago	TD	TT
United Republic of Tanzania	TA	TZ
Zaire (see Democratic Republic of the Co	ongo)	
Zambia	ZB	ZM

ANNEX B, Section 2: Entities that no longer exist

List of states or organizations that existed on January 1, 1978, but that no longer exist

NAME	CODE
Czechoslovakia	CS
Democratic Yemen	SY/YD ¹⁰
German Democratic Republic	DL/DD ¹¹
International Patent Institute	IB
Soviet Union	SU
Yugoslavia/Serbia and Montenegro	YU ¹²

[End of Standard]

¹ Intergovernmental organizations (regional patent offices) acting for certain Contracting States under the PCT (Patent Cooperation Treaty). In case of the European Patent Office, it also acts as International Searching Authority and International Preliminary Examining Authority under the PCT. (ARIPO, EAPO, EAPO, OAPI) or (AP, EA, EP, OA)

² The Benelux Office for Intellectual Property (BOIP) (former Benelux Trademark and Designs Offices) have replaced the national Offices of Belgium, Luxembourg and the Netherlands with regard to actions relating to marks and industrial designs. (BOIP) or (BX)

³ In the electronic database of the International Register of Marks, the International Bureau of WIPO uses the following additional codes, not part of the active codes of Standard ST.3: "DD" to designate Germany without the territory that, prior to October 3, 1990, constituted the Federal Republic of Germany; "DT" to designate Germany without the territory that, prior to October 3, 1990, constituted the German Democratic Republic. (Germany) or (DE)

⁴ The code "WO" is used in relation to the international publication under the Patent Cooperation Treaty (PCT) of international applications filed with any PCT receiving Office, as well as in the publication of international deposits of industrial designs under the Hague Agreement Concerning the International Deposit of Industrial Designs. In this regard, reference is made to INID code (33) given in WIPO Standards <u>ST.9</u> and <u>ST.80</u>. The code "WO" is also the appropriate code to be used with respect to international registrations of marks under the Madrid Agreement and the Madrid Protocol Concerning the International Registration of Marks. The code "IB" is used in relation to the receipt of international applications under the PCT filed with the International Bureau of WIPO in its capacity as a PCT receiving Office. (Intl Bureau, WIPO) or (IB, WO)

⁵ Provisional name. (Western Sahara) or (EH)

⁶ Code BF adopted in 1984.

⁷Code CD adopted in 1997.

⁸ Code MM adopted in 1989.

⁹ Code TL adopted on May 20, 2002.

 $[\]frac{10}{10}$ Code SY used before 1.1.1978.

¹¹ Code DL used before 1.1.1978.

¹² Subsequent to the country name change of "Yugoslavia" to "Serbia and Montenegro", that took effect on February 4, 2003, and to the decision by the ISO 3166/MA to use the new country name and new two-letter code "CS" (to replace "YU"), which was announced on July 23, 2003, the SCIT Standards and Documentation Working Group agreed, at its fifth session, in November 11, 2004, to recommend that the two-letter code "YU" continue to be used for "Serbia and Montenegro" in the industrial property field because code "CS" raised certain problems due to its former use to represent "Czechoslovakia" until 1993.